**HƯỚNG DẪN ÔN TẬP MÔN TIẾNG ANH 12 MỚI**

**ĐỢT 3- TUẦN 4 (Từ 24/2- 29/2/2020)**

------------------------------------

**PART 1: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR REVIEW**

**A. VOCABULARY**

• biodiversity /ˌbaɪəʊdaɪˈvɜːsəti/ (n): đa dạng sinh học

• conservation /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃn/ (n): sự bảo tồn

 conservation status /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃn ˈsteɪtəs/: tình trạng bảo tồn

• endangered species /ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd ˈspiːʃiːz/: chủng loài có nguy cơ bị tuyệt chủng

• evolution /ˌiːvəˈluːʃn/ (n): sự tiến hóa

• extinct /ɪkˈstɪŋkt/ (a): tuyệt chủng

 extinction /ɪkˈstɪŋkʃn/ (n): sự tuyệt chủng

• habitat /ˈhæbɪtæt/ (n): môi trường sống

• poach /pəʊtʃ/ (v): săn trộm

• rhino / rhinoceros /raɪˈnɒsərəs/ (n): tê giác

• sea turtle /siː ˈtɜːtl/ (n): con rùa biển

• survive /səˈvaɪv/ (v): sống sót

 survival /səˈvaɪvl/ (n): sự sống sót

• trade /treɪd/ (n): mua bán

• vulnerable /ˈvʌlnərəbl/ (a): dễ bị tổn thương, dễ gặp nguy hiểm

**B. GRAMMAR REVIEW**

**1. FUTURE PERFECT (TƯƠNG LAI HOÀN THÀNH)**

**a. Form:**

**(+) S + will/shall + have + Vp2 + O**

**(-) S + will/shall + not + have + Vp2 + O**

**(?) Will/shall (not) +S+ have + Vp2 + O?**

**b. Uses (Cách sử dụng)**

• Một hành động xảy ra trước 1 hành động khác trong tương lai.

Ex: They shalln’t have returned the book before they go home.

• Một hành động xảy ra trước 1 thời điểm xác định trong tương lai.

Ex: She will have finished her English course by the end of this month.

**c. Advs (Trạng ngữ nhận biết):** When, Before, By the (this) N + Next .......

**PART 2: PRACTICE**

**A. PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY**

**I. Choose a word in each line that has different stress pattern.**

1. A. commercial B. habitat C. approach D. impressive

2. A. descend  B. explore C. profession D. altitude

3. A. curriculum B. parabolic C. ecology D. authority

4. A. astronomic B. emergency C. experiment D. collaborate

5. A. biodiversity B. evolutionary C. ecologically D. biologically

6. A. simulated B. environment C. missionary D. spacewalk

7. A. observatory B. historical C. activity D. vulnerable

8. A. endangered B. surface C. survival D. extinction

9. A. discovery B. survival C. vulnerable D. traditional

10. A. deforestation B. conservationist C. trainee D. biological

**II. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. teach  B. dead C. reach  D. team

2. A. campaign B. horn  C. rhino  D. extinct

3. A. call  B. curtain  C. contain D. city

4. A. enclosure B. conservation C. species D. nest

5. A. your  B. four C. court  D. hour

6. A. nesting B. shellfish C. reserve D. elephant

7. A. door  B. mood  C. shoot D. hood

8. A. endangered B. evolution C. extinct D. extinguish

9. A. sun  B. sure C. seen  D. sort

10. A. habitat B. dragon  C. mammal D. danger

**B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**I. Put the verb in the future perfect tense.**

1. We (not/eat) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ before we come, so we'll be hungry.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (we/arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ by the time it gets dark?

3. He (not/complete) \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_ the project by July.

4. I (not/finish) \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ the essay by the weekend.

5. Why (she/finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cleaning by six?

6. They (not/go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 9 tomorrow.

7. By this time next year we (marry) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ for 30 years.

8. If all goes well, by June 2012 I (finish) \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_ my university degree.

9. \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_ she (get) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_ her passport by then?

10. By the time I start my shift, Dr. Frazier (wait) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_ for 18 hours straight.

**II. The word in brackets at the end of each of the following sentences can be used to form a word that fits suitably in the blank.**

1. We now realize that it is important to maintain the planet's \_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_, which is the richness of animal and plant life. DIVERSITY

2. A \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_ is any natural region where wildlife lives undisturbed, for example, forests, ponds, marshes or deserts. HABITION

3. Take \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_ actions in your community. CONSERVE

4. Officials said there were no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the plane crash. SURVIVE

5. Logging, oil and gas drilling, over-grazing and development all result in habitat \_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_. DESTROY

6. The more species disappear, the more entire-systems become \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_. VULNERABLY

7. \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ are killing rhinos because of their horns. POACHING

8. Although conservation groups are working to \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ wildlife, natural habitats are still being destroyed. PROTECTION

9. Due to poaching and civil war, the \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ of gorillas drops sharply. POPULAR

10. The dodo very quickly declined in numbers, and it was \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ by 1681. EXTINCTION

**III. Complete the sentences with the words from the box. Use each word once only.**

*dangerous conservationists survivors vulnerably extinction*

*survival biodiversity  poaching  endangered extinct*

1. His condition left him \_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_ exposed to the slightest cold or cough.

2. People all over the world are working to help save endangered animals from \_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_.

3. Floods and drought are both \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ to humans and crops.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ are calling for additional measures with a focus on more effective management of the habitat.

5. The government is sending help to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ of the earthquake.

6. By losing \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_, we are losing the chance to discover new medicines that could end the suffering of millions of people.

7. Do not purchase illegal products that come from \_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_ species.

8. Since 1600 about 500 species of animals have become \_\_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Gorilla and chimpanzee populations in Central Africa continue to decline due to \_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_,

habitat loss and disease.

10. To ensure the \_\_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_ of the world's animals, we must learn how to keep 'sustainable populations' alive for the animals to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ survive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ on their own.

**IV. Give the correct form of the words in the following sentences.**

1. The movie was (interesting) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_** \_\_\_\_ than the one on TV.

2. We've got (little) \_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_ time than I thought.

3. This shirt is too small. I need a (large) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ one.

4. Lan is (clever) \_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_ and (pretty) \_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ than Lien.

5. She is (nice) \_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_** than I expected.

6. This was the (big) \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_ farm I've ever visited.

7. Who between the two workers is the (good) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_?

8. This old machine is (powerful) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than we thought.

9. The farmers have never had a (rich) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest than that.

10. Which is (difficult) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_** \_\_\_\_\_ English or Math?

11. It is the (expensive) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** \_\_\_\_ of the two cars.

12. Which is the (expensive) \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** \_\_\_\_\_ of these two coats?

**V. Indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Hundreds of thousands of elephants were illegally **poached** and their tusks sold for profits.

A. conserved B. preserved C. captured D. hunted

2. When the forest disappears, so too will Indonesia's rich biological **diversity** be effected and disappear forever.

A. variety B. direction C. similarity D. closeness

3. The saola is also indirectly threatened by insufficient attention to and investment in its **conservation**.

A. protest B. protection C. production D. induction

A Baby sea turtles are the most **vulnerable** when they leave their nests and make their way to the sea.

A. well-protected B. immune C. susceptible D. shielded

5. The number of amphibians on our planet is declining rapidly in both local mass **extinction** and population crashes.

A. reservation B. protection C. threat  D. disappearance

6. Saving **endangered** species from becoming extinct is crucial for our health and the future of our children.  A. resistant B. dangerous C. threatened D. preserved

7. The domestic dog is thought to have **evolved** from the wolf.

A. resolved B. involved C. revolted D. developed

8. The main threat to the survival of these creatures come from heir loss of **habitat**.

A. usual behaviour  B. favourite activity  C. place of living  D. rituals

9. They are too **rare** and valuable a bird to be hawked about with the rest of your menagerie.

A. in small numbers  B. real  C. half-cock  D. not done properly

10. He looks after the land as a private **reserve** for wildlife habitat, running marsupials and their predators instead of cows.

A. money reserve  B. booking reservation

C. a protected area  D. an emergency fund

**VI. Indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Dinosaurs were unable to **survive** severe ice age weather conditions.

A. remain alive B. persist C. get through D. lose their lives

2. At the moment it is difficult to assess the extent of the **damage** that his company has caused to the environment.

A. benefit B. destruction C. devastation D. extinction

3. **Severe** weather conditions can also reduce population numbers because animals tend to have fewer offspring.

A. alarming B. grave  C. dreadful  D. mild

4. The dunes harbor a number of freshwater lakes **abundant** in wildlife.

A. plentiful  B. lavish  C. bountiful  D. scarce

5. All visitors are **kept out of** the conservation area.

A. prevented from entering  B. prevented from destroying

C. allowed to enter  D. allowed to take photos

6. It is predicted that the natural resources will **run out** by the end of the century.

A. come in  B. run short C. run away D. remain intact

7. It is urgent that these governments **work out** a solution to the problem that they are all facing.

A. keep secret B. find  C. share  D. arrive at

8. In order to protect endangered species, it is important that all people **join in**.

A. participate B. leave  C. take part D. enjoy

9. Many people decided to **give up** eating meat and become vegetarians.

A. cut up  B. put up C. continue D. use up

10. Let's **clear up** this rubbish and put it in the bin.

A. mess up B. clear away C. tidy  D. clean off

**VII. Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.**

1. \_\_\_\_ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment

A. Biology B. Biological C. Biologist D. Biologically

2. A/ an \_\_\_\_ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.

A. dangerous B. endanger C. endangered D. endangerment

3. Besides, several programmes should be \_\_\_\_ that spreads the world of the conservation of the elephants in the public.

A. told B. used  C. operated D. introduced

4. Cheetah's tail is \_\_\_\_ during fast running, because it balances the animal and allows fast and sudden turns which happen often when the prey tries to escape.

A. essential B. basic C. adequate D. sufficient

5. People should be told about the things that threaten the safety of \_\_\_\_ so that they can avoid doing them. A. the wild B. wildness C. wild life D. wildlife

6. Humans depend on species **diversity** to provide food, clean air and water, and fertile soil for agriculture.

A. destruction B. contamination C. fertilizer D. variety

7. The more you talk about the situation, \_\_\_\_.

A. it seems worse B. the worse it seems C. the worse does it seem D. it seems the worse

8. \_\_\_\_ the Sun is, \_\_\_\_ the shadow is.

A. The higher / the low  B. The more high/ the more low

C. The higher / the lower  D. The more higher / the more lower

9. Life on Earth is **disappearing** fast and will continue to do so unless urgent action is taken.

A. vanishing B. damaging C. polluting D. destroying

10. By December next year, we \_\_\_\_ in this house for twenty years.

A. will have lived B. have lived C. will live D. had live

11. \_\_\_\_ it is, \_\_\_\_ miserable I feel.

A. The hotter / more  B. The hotter / the more

C. The more hotter / the more D. The more hot / the more

12. The saola is also indirectly threatened by insufficient \_\_\_\_ to and investment in its conservation.

A. interest B. attention C. care  D. treatment

13. The better the weather is, \_\_\_\_.

A. the beaches get the more crowded B. the beaches get the most crowded

C. the most crowded the beaches get D. the more crowded the beaches get

14. Hunting for meat and burning forests for soil cause **destruction** to wildlife.

A. organization B. contamination C. protection D. damage

15. Species become extinct or endangered for \_\_\_\_ number of reasons, but \_\_\_\_ primary cause is the destruction of habitat by human activities.

A. Ø/ a B. a/ the C. the/ a  D. Ø/ Ø

16. I think I \_\_\_\_ my door key. I can't find it anywhere.

A. will have lost B. am losing C. have lost D. will lose

17. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal \_\_\_\_.

A. protect  B. protection C. protective D. protector

18. Probability of extinction depends \_\_\_\_ both the population size and fine details of the population demography.  A. on B. in  C. from  D. for

19. Many modern medicines are derived \_\_\_\_ plants and animals.

A. on  B. for C. from  D. in

20. Toxic chemicals from factories are one of the serious factors that leads wildlife to the \_\_\_\_ of extinction. A. wall  B. fence  C. verge  D. bridge

21. Saving \_\_\_\_ species from becoming extinct is crucial for our health and the future of our children.

A. dangerous B. endanger C. endangering D. endangered

22. The more she practices, \_\_\_\_ she becomes.

A. the greater confidence  B. more confidently

C. the more confident  D. the most confident

23. The older you are, \_\_\_\_.

A. the more you may become worried B. the more worried you may become

C. the more worry you may become D. you may become more worried

24. Mr. Edwards \_\_\_\_ history for 35 years, and is retiring soon.

A. teaches B. will have taught C. taught D. has been teaching

25. It is high time we had to \_\_\_\_ some measures to protect endangered animals.

A. take B. bring C. hold  D. use

26. Many \_\_\_\_ groups now support putting a value on ecosystems.

A. conserve B. conservative C. endangering D. endangered

27.15,589 species (7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species) are now considered \_\_\_\_ risk \_\_\_\_ extinction.  A. at / of B. on / in  C. for / with D. in / at

28. Internationally, 189 countries have signed \_\_\_\_ accord agreeing to create Biodiversity Action Plans to protect endangered and other threatened species.

A. а B. an C. the  D. Ø

29. I'm tired. I \_\_\_\_ the house since 9 this morning.

A. am cleaning  B. will have cleaned  C. had been cleaning  D. have been cleaning

30. Clearing forests for timber has resulted \_\_\_\_ the loss of biodiversity

A. with B. at C. in  D. for

**C. READING: Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

The World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international (1) \_\_\_\_ governmental organization for the (2) \_\_\_\_, research, and restoration of the environment. The organization was (3) \_\_\_\_ as a charitable trust on September 11, 1961, in Morges, Switzerland, under the name **World Wildlife Fund**. It was an initiative of Julian Huxley and Max Nicholson.

It is the world's largest independent conservation organization with over 5 million (4) \_\_\_\_ worldwide, working in more (5) \_\_\_\_ 90 countries, supporting 100 conservation and environmental projects around the world. It is a charity, with (6) \_\_\_\_ 9% of its funding coming from voluntary. (7) \_\_\_\_ by private individuals and businesses.

The group says its mission is "*to halt and reverse the (8) \_\_\_\_ of our environment*". Currently, much of its work focuses on the conservation of three biomes that contain most of the world's biodiversity: forests, freshwater ecosystems, and oceans and coasts. Among other issues, it is also concerned (9) \_\_\_\_ endangered species, pollution, and climate change. The organization (10) \_\_\_\_ more than 20 field projects worldwide. In the last few years, the organization set up offices and operations around the world.

1. A. non  B. not C. no  D. nor

2. A. challenge B. keeping C. conservation D. awareness

3. A. produced B. discovered C. used  D. formed

4. A. supporters B. residents C. inhabitants D. citizens

5. A. as  B. than C. to  D. as to

6. A. generally B. individually C. commercially D. approximately

7. A. deposits B. donations C. refunds D. loans

8. A. destroy B. destructive C. destruction D. destroyed

9. A. on  B. by C. with  D. upon

10. A. goes  B. walks  C. reaches D. runs

**D. WRITING: Rewrite the following sentences.**

1. Her old house is bigger than her new one.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

2. No one in my class is taller than Peter.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

3. The black dress is more expensive than the white one.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

4. According to me, English is easier than Maths.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

5. No one in my group is more intelligent than Mary.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

6. No river in the world is longer than the Nile.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

7. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

8. This is the first time I have ever met such a pretty girl.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

9. He works much. He feels tired.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

10. This computer works better than that one.

🡺 ………………………………………………………………..

--------------- The end --------------

AFTER COMPLETING THE PRACTICE TEST, CHECK THE ANSWERS BELOW!

**ANSWERS KEY FOR PART 2: PRACTICE**

**A. PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY**

**I. Choose a word in each line that has different stress pattern.**

1. A. commercial B. habitat C. approach D. impressive

2. A. descend  B. explore C. profession D. altitude

3. A. curriculum B. parabolic C. ecology D. authority

4. A. astronomic B. emergency C. experiment D. collaborate

5. A. biodiversity B. evolutionary C. ecologically D. biologically

6. A. simulated B. environment C. missionary D. spacewalk

7. A. observatory B. historical C. activity D. vulnerable

8. A. endangered B. surface C. survival D. extinction

9. A. discovery B. survival C. vulnerable D. traditional

10. A. deforestation B. conservationist C. trainee D. biological

**II. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. teach  B. dead C. reach  D. team

2. A. campaign B. horn  C. rhino  D. extinct

3. A. call  B. curtain  C. contain D. city

4. A. enclosure B. conservation C. species D. nest

5. A. your  B. four C. court  D. hour

6. A. nesting B. shellfish C. reserve D. elephant

7. A. door  B. mood  C. shoot D. hood

8. A. endangered B. evolution C. extinct D. extinguish

9. A. sun  B. sure C. seen  D. sort

10. A. habitat B. dragon  C. mammal D. danger

**B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**I. Put the verb in the future perfect tense.**

1. We (not/eat) \_\_\_\_**will not have eaten**\_\_\_\_ before we come, so we'll be hungry.

2. \_\_\_\_\_**Will**\_\_\_\_ (we/arrive) \_\_\_\_\_**have arrived**\_\_\_\_\_ by the time it gets dark?

3. He (not/complete) \_\_\_ **will not have completed**\_\_\_ the project by July.

4. I (not/finish) \_\_\_ **will not have finished**\_\_\_\_ the essay by the weekend.

5. Why (she/finish) \_\_\_**will she have finished**\_\_\_\_\_ the cleaning by six?

6. They (not/go) \_\_\_\_**will not have gone**\_\_\_\_ by 9 tomorrow.

7. By this time next year we (marry) \_\_\_\_\_**will have married**\_\_\_\_\_ for 30 years.

8. If all goes well, by June 2012 I (finish) \_\_\_**will (shall) have finished**\_\_\_ my university degree.

9. \_\_\_\_**Will**\_\_\_\_\_\_ she (get) \_\_\_\_**have got**\_\_\_\_\_ her passport by then?

10. By the time I start my shift, Dr. Frazier (wait) \_\_\_\_**will have waited**\_\_\_\_\_ for 18 hours straight.

**II. The word in brackets at the end of each of the following sentences can be used to form a word that fits suitably in the blank.**

1. We now realize that it is important to maintain the planet's \_\_\_\_\_**biodiversity**\_\_\_, which is the richness of animal and plant life. DIVERSITY

2. A \_\_\_\_**habitat**\_\_\_\_ is any natural region where wildlife lives undisturbed, for example, forests, ponds, marshes or deserts. HABITION

3. Take \_\_\_\_**conservation**\_\_\_\_ actions in your community. CONSERVE

4. Officials said there were no \_\_\_\_\_**survivor**\_\_\_\_\_ of the plane crash. SURVIVE

5. Logging, oil and gas drilling, over-grazing and development all result in habitat \_\_**destruction**\_\_. DESTROY

6. The more species disappear, the more entire-systems become \_\_\_\_**vulnerable**\_\_\_. VULNERABLY

7. \_\_\_\_**poachers**\_\_\_\_ are killing rhinos because of their horns. POACHING

8. Although conservation groups are working to \_\_\_\_**protect**\_\_\_\_\_ wildlife, natural habitats are still being destroyed. PROTECTION

9. Due to poaching and civil war, the \_\_\_**population**\_\_\_\_ of gorillas drops sharply. POPULAR

10. The dodo very quickly declined in numbers, and it was \_\_\_\_**extinct**\_\_\_\_\_ by 1681. EXTINCTION

**III. Complete the sentences with the words from the box. Use each word once only.**

*dangerous conservationists survivors vulnerably extinction*

*survival biodiversity  poaching  endangered extinct*

1. His condition left him \_\_\_\_ *vulnerably* \_\_\_\_\_ exposed to the slightest cold or cough.

2. People all over the world are working to help save endangered animals from \_\_\_\_ *extinction* \_\_\_\_.

3. Floods and drought are both \_\_\_\_\_ *dangerous* \_\_\_\_ to humans and crops.

4. \_\_\_\_ *conservationists* \_\_\_\_\_ are calling for additional measures with a focus on more effective management of the habitat.

5. The government is sending help to the \_\_\_\_ *survivors* \_\_\_\_ of the earthquake.

6. By losing \_\_\_\_ *biodiversity* \_\_\_\_, we are losing the chance to discover new medicines that could end the suffering of millions of people.

7. Do not purchase illegal products that come from \_\_\_\_ *endangered* \_\_\_ species.

8. Since 1600 about 500 species of animals have become \_\_\_\_\_ *extinct* \_\_\_\_\_.

9. Gorilla and chimpanzee populations in Central Africa continue to decline due to \_\_\_ *poaching* \_\_\_\_\_,

habitat loss and disease.

10. To ensure the \_\_\_\_\_ *survival* \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's animals, we must learn how to keep 'sustainable populations' alive for the animals to \_\_\_\_\_ *survival* \_\_\_\_\_ survive \_\_\_\_\_ *survival* \_\_\_\_ on their own.

**IV. Give the correct form of the words in the following sentences.**

1. The movie was (interesting) \_\_\_\_**more interesting** \_\_\_\_ than the one on TV.

2. We've got (little) \_\_\_\_\_**less**\_\_\_\_\_\_ time than I thought.

3. This shirt is too small. I need a (large) \_\_\_\_**larger**\_\_\_\_\_ one.

4. Lan is (clever) \_\_\_\_\_**cleverer**\_\_\_\_\_ and (pretty) \_\_\_\_\_**prettier**\_\_\_\_\_ than Lien.

5. She is (nice) \_\_\_\_\_**nicer**\_\_\_\_\_\_ than I expected.

6. This was the (big) \_\_\_**biggest**\_\_\_\_ farm I've ever visited.

7. Who between the two workers is the (good) \_\_\_\_**better**\_\_\_\_\_?

8. This old machine is (powerful) \_\_\_\_\_\_**more powerful** \_\_\_\_\_\_ than we thought.

9. The farmers have never had a (rich) \_\_\_\_**richer**\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest than that.

10. Which is (difficult) \_\_\_\_**more difficult** \_\_\_\_\_ English or Math?

11. It is the (expensive) \_\_\_\_**most expensive** \_\_\_\_ of the two cars.

12. Which is the (expensive) \_\_\_\_**more expensive** \_\_\_\_\_ of these two coats?

**V. Indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Hundreds of thousands of elephants were illegally **poached** and their tusks sold for profits.

A. conserved B. preserved C. captured D. hunted

2. When the forest disappears, so too will Indonesia's rich biological **diversity** be effected and disappear forever.

A. variety B. direction C. similarity D. closeness

3. The saola is also indirectly threatened by insufficient attention to and investment in its **conservation**.

A. protest B. protection C. production D. induction

A Baby sea turtles are the most **vulnerable** when they leave their nests and make their way to the sea.

A. well-protected B. immune C. susceptible D. shielded

5. The number of amphibians on our planet is declining rapidly in both local mass **extinction** and population crashes.

A. reservation B. protection C. threat  D. disappearance

6. Saving **endangered** species from becoming extinct is crucial for our health and the future of our children.

A. resistant B. dangerous C. threatened D. preserved

7. The domestic dog is thought to have **evolved** from the wolf.

A. resolved B. involved C. revolted D. developed

8. The main threat to the survival of these creatures come from heir loss of **habitat**.

A. usual behaviour  B. favourite activity  C. place of living  D. rituals

9. They are too **rare** and valuable a bird to be hawked about with the rest of your menagerie.

A. in small numbers  B. real  C. half-cock  D. not done properly

10. He looks after the land as a private **reserve** for wildlife habitat, running marsupials and their predators instead of cows.

A. money reserve  B. booking reservation

C. a protected area  D. an emergency fund

**VI. Indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Dinosaurs were unable to **survive** severe ice age weather conditions.

A. remain alive B. persist C. get through D. lose their lives

2. At the moment it is difficult to assess the extent of the **damage** that his company has caused to the environment.

A. benefit B. destruction C. devastation D. extinction

3. **Severe** weather conditions can also reduce population numbers because animals tend to have fewer offspring.

A. alarming B. grave  C. dreadful  D. mild

4. The dunes harbor a number of freshwater lakes **abundant** in wildlife.

A. plentiful  B. lavish  C. bountiful  D. scarce

5. All visitors are **kept out of** the conservation area.

A. prevented from entering  B. prevented from destroying

C. allowed to enter  D. allowed to take photos

6. It is predicted that the natural resources will **run out** by the end of the century.

A. come in  B. run short C. run away D. remain intact

7. It is urgent that these governments **work out** a solution to the problem that they are all facing.

A. keep secret B. find  C. share  D. arrive at

8. In order to protect endangered species, it is important that all people **join in**.

A. participate B. leave  C. take part D. enjoy

9. Many people decided to **give up** eating meat and become vegetarians.

A. cut up  B. put up C. continue D. use up

10. Let's **clear up** this rubbish and put it in the bin.

A. mess up B. clear away C. tidy  D. clean off

**VII. Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.**

1. \_\_\_\_ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment

A. Biology B. Biological C. Biologist D. Biologically

2. A/ an \_\_\_\_ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.

A. dangerous B. endanger C. endangered D. endangerment

3. Besides, several programmes should be \_\_\_\_ that spreads the world of the conservation of the elephants in the public.

A. told B. used  C. operated D. introduced

4. Cheetah's tail is \_\_\_\_ during fast running, because it balances the animal and allows fast and sudden turns which happen often when the prey tries to escape.

A. essential B. basic C. adequate D. sufficient

5. People should be told about the things that threaten the safety of \_\_\_\_ so that they can avoid doing them. A. the wild B. wildness C. wild life D. wildlife

6. Humans depend on species **diversity** to provide food, clean air and water, and fertile soil for agriculture.

A. destruction B. contamination C. fertilizer D. variety

7. The more you talk about the situation, \_\_\_\_.

A. it seems worse B. the worse it seems C. the worse does it seem D. it seems the worse

8. \_\_\_\_ the Sun is, \_\_\_\_ the shadow is.

A. The higher / the low  B. The more high/ the more low

C. The higher / the lower  D. The more higher / the more lower

9. Life on Earth is **disappearing** fast and will continue to do so unless urgent action is taken.

A. vanishing B. damaging C. polluting D. destroying

10. By December next year, we \_\_\_\_ in this house for twenty years.

A. will have lived B. have lived C. will live D. had live

11. \_\_\_\_ it is, \_\_\_\_ miserable I feel.

A. The hotter / more  B. The hotter / the more

C. The more hotter / the more D. The more hot / the more

12. The saola is also indirectly threatened by insufficient \_\_\_\_ to and investment in its conservation.

A. interest B. attention C. care  D. treatment

13. The better the weather is, \_\_\_\_.

A. the beaches get the more crowded B. the beaches get the most crowded

C. the most crowded the beaches get D. the more crowded the beaches get

14. Hunting for meat and burning forests for soil cause **destruction** to wildlife.

A. organization B. contamination C. protection D. damage

15. Species become extinct or endangered for \_\_\_\_ number of reasons, but \_\_\_\_ primary cause is the destruction of habitat by human activities.

A. Ø/ a B. a/ the C. the/ a  D. Ø/ Ø

16. I think I \_\_\_\_ my door key. I can't find it anywhere.

A. will have lost B. am losing C. have lost D. will lose

17. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal \_\_\_\_.

A. protect  B. protection C. protective D. protector

18. Probability of extinction depends \_\_\_\_ both the population size and fine details of the population demography.

A. on B. in  C. from  D. for

19. Many modern medicines are derived \_\_\_\_ plants and animals.

A. on  B. for C. from  D. in

20. Toxic chemicals from factories are one of the serious factors that leads wildlife to the \_\_\_\_ of extinction.

A. wall  B. fence  C. verge  D. bridge

21. Saving \_\_\_\_ species from becoming extinct is crucial for our health and the future of our children.

A. dangerous B. endanger C. endangering D. endangered

22. The more she practices, \_\_\_\_ she becomes.

A. the greater confidence  B. more confidently

C. the more confident  D. the most confident

23. The older you are, \_\_\_\_.

A. the more you may become worried B. the more worried you may become

C. the more worry you may become D. you may become more worried

24. Mr. Edwards \_\_\_\_ history for 35 years, and is retiring soon.

A. teaches B. will have taught C. taught D. has been teaching

25. It is high time we had to \_\_\_\_ some measures to protect endangered animals.

A. take B. bring C. hold  D. use

26. Many \_\_\_\_ groups now support putting a value on ecosystems.

A. conserve B. conservative C. endangering D. endangered

27.15,589 species (7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species) are now considered \_\_\_\_ risk \_\_\_\_ extinction.

A. at / of B. on / in  C. for / with D. in / at

28. Internationally, 189 countries have signed \_\_\_\_ accord agreeing to create Biodiversity Action Plans to protect endangered and other threatened species.

A. а B. an C. the  D. Ø

29. I'm tired. I \_\_\_\_ the house since 9 this morning.

A. am cleaning  B. will have cleaned

C. had been cleaning  D. have been cleaning

30. Clearing forests for timber has resulted \_\_\_\_ the loss of biodiversity

A. with B. at C. in  D. for

**C. READING: Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

The World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international (1) \_\_\_\_ governmental organization for the (2) \_\_\_\_, research, and restoration of the environment. The organization was (3) \_\_\_\_ as a charitable trust on September 11, 1961, in Morges, Switzerland, under the name **World Wildlife Fund**. It was an initiative of Julian Huxley and Max Nicholson.

It is the world's largest independent conservation organization with over 5 million (4) \_\_\_\_ worldwide, working in more (5) \_\_\_\_ 90 countries, supporting 100 conservation and environmental projects around the world. It is a charity, with (6) \_\_\_\_ 9% of its funding coming from voluntary. (7) \_\_\_\_ by private individuals and businesses.

The group says its mission is "to halt and reverse the (8) \_\_\_\_ of our environment". Currently, much of its work focuses on the conservation of three biomes that contain most of the world's biodiversity: forests, freshwater ecosystems, and oceans and coasts. Among other issues, it is also concerned (9) \_\_\_\_ endangered species, pollution, and climate change. The organization (10) \_\_\_\_ more than 20 field projects worldwide. In the last few years, the organization set up offices and operations around the world.

1. A. non  B. not C. no  D. nor

2. A. challenge B. keeping C. conservation D. awareness

3. A. produced B. discovered C. used  D. formed

4. A. supporters B. residents C. inhabitants D. citizens

5. A. as  B. than C. to  D. as to

6. A. generally B. individually C. commercially D. approximately

7. A. deposits B. donations C. refunds D. loans

8. A. destroy B. destructive C. destruction D. destroyed

9. A. on  B. by C. with  D. upon

10. A. goes  B. walks  C. reaches D. runs

**D. WRITING: Rewrite the following sentences.**

1. Her old house is bigger than her new one.

🡺 Her new house isn’t so/ as big as her old one.

2. No one in my class is taller than Peter.

🡺Peter is the tallest in my class.

3. The black dress is more expensive than the white one.

🡺 The white dress isn’t so/ as expensive as the black one.

4. According to me, English is easier than Maths.

🡺 According to me, Maths isn’t so/ as easy as English.

5. No one in my group is more intelligent than Mary.

🡺 Mary is the most intelligent in my group.

6. No river in the world is longer than the Nile.

🡺 The Nile is the longest river in the world.

7. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.

🡺 No mountain in the world is higher than Mount Everest.

8. This is the first time I have ever met such a pretty girl.

🡺 She is the prettiest girl I have ever met.

9. He works much. He feels tired.

🡺 The more he works, the more tired he feels.

10. This computer works better than that one.

🡺 That computer doesn’t work so/ as well as this one.